

# Floodplain Science & Management Symposium

Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, October 13, 14, and 15, 2021

## **Objectives**

- 1. Share floodplain science research writ large including work on flood bypasses and agricultural fields as well as more natural floodplains to build a joint understanding of floodplain ecological function and its relationship with salmonid and green sturgeon recovery.
- 2. Identify existing gaps in knowledge related to the role of floodplains in successful recovery for salmonids and green sturgeon in the Sacramento River watershed.
- 3. Explore lessons learned from existing floodplain habitat projects and recent permitting efforts in the Sacramento watershed, and the tools and methodologies currently used to evaluate benefits and potential risks of management actions to salmonids and green sturgeon; and
- 4. Inform a management conversation about what additional information and/or metrics for monitoring and evaluation are needed to assess, scale, and adaptively manage more intensively managed floodplain projects to benefit salmonids and green sturgeon at a population scale.

## Agenda

#### Day 1, October 13: State of the Science

| ltem | Topic         | Time | Title                  | Speaker     |  |
|------|---------------|------|------------------------|-------------|--|
|      | Introductions |      |                        |             |  |
|      |               | 9:00 | Welcome & housekeeping | Facilitator |  |

|                      | 9:10  | Objectives of the Symposium   | Ellen McBride (NMFS), Jacob<br>Katz (CalTrout) |
|----------------------|-------|---|--|
|                      | 9:15  | Management context for floodplain science research  | Maria Rea (NMFS)                               |
| Keynote Presentation | 9:25  | Central Valley floodplains: accidental models and multipurpose intentions (20 min) + Q&A (10 min) | Jeff Opperman (World<br>Wildlife Fund)         |
| Hydrologic Function  |       |   |  |
|                      | 9:45  | Lost river-wetland corridors and Central Valley historic context                                  | Brian Cluer (NMFS)                             |
|                      | 10:05 | Overview and species connection to functional flows (20 min)                                      | Betty Andrews (ESA)                            |
|                      | 10:25 | Q&A   |  |
| Break                | 10:35 |   |  |
| The Adult Experience |       |   |  |
|                      | 10:45 | Adult natural history   | Jon Ambrose (NMFS)                             |
|                      | 11:05 | Stranding and fish rescues  | Mark Beccio (CDFW)                             |
|                      | 11:25 | Fish passage criteria updates   | Jean Castillo (NMFS)                           |

|                         | 11:45 | Q&A   | Panel                               |
|-------------------------|-------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Lunch                   | 12:00 |   |                                     |
| The Juvenile Experience |       |   |                                     |
|                         | 1:00  | How juvenile salmon are using the valley now                              | Eric Holmes (UC Davis)              |
|                         | 1:15  | Intro to floodplain food webs   | Carson Jeffres (UC Davis)           |
|                         | 2:00  | Juvenile passage: fish movement onto the floodplain                       | Dave Smith (USACE)                  |
| Break                   | 2:20  |   |                                     |
|                         | 2:30  | Life history context/diversity: floodplain subsidies to salmon downstream | Anna Sturrock (University of Essex) |
|                         | 2:45  | Survival among juvenile salmon smolts migrating within Yolo Bypass        | Adam Pope (USGS)                    |
|                         | 3:00  | Quantifying the role of floodplain rearing to salmon populations          | Rachel Johnson (SWFSC,<br>NMFS)     |
|                         | 3:15  | Q&A   |                                     |

| Closing Remarks | 3:40 |  | Facilitator |
|-----------------|------|--|-------------|
| ADJOURN         | 3:45 |  |             |

# <u>Day 2, October 14: Management Discussion: Evaluating Benefits, Risks, and Feasibility of Managed Floodplain</u> <u>Projects</u>

| Item | Topic                     | Time        | Title  | Speaker                 |
|------|---------------------------|-------------|--|-------------------------|
|      | Welcome &                 | 9:00        |  |                         |
|      | Housekeeping              |             |  |                         |
|      | Closing Science           | 9:10        | Go with the Flow: Insights into Salmon Science and | Ted Sommer (DWR)        |
|      | Discussion                |             | Management from the Yolo Bypass                    |                         |
|      | Discussion & Synthesis    | of Science  | -focused Presentations                             |                         |
|      |                           | 9:40        | Panel Q&A  | All Presenters from Day |
|      |                           |             |  | 1                       |
|      |                           | 10:10       | Breakout Sessions                                  | Planning Committee      |
|      |                           |             |  | Members, All            |
|      | Break                     | 10:40       |  |                         |
|      | <b>Management Context</b> | for Floodpl | ain Science  |                         |
|      |                           | 10:55       | Hoping for a Gamechanger: Role of floodplains in   | Brian Ellrott (NMFS)    |
|      |                           |             | salmon recovery                                    |                         |
|      |                           | 11:15       | A New Way Forward for the Sacramento Valley        | David Guy (NCWA)        |
|      |                           | 11:35       | Regulatory and management considerations: risks,   | Evan Sawyer (NMFS)      |
|      |                           |             | benefits, and tools                                |                         |

|                      | 11:55        | Insights from salmon life cycle models                    | Steve Lindley (SWFSC, |
|----------------------|--------------|---|-----------------------|
|                      |              |   | NMFS)                 |
|                      | 12:15        | Q&A   | All                   |
|                      |              |   |                       |
| Managed Floodplain P | rojects: Cas | e Studies & Tools for Evaluation of Benefits, Risk, and F | easibility            |
|                      | 12:35        | Introduction on the range of available management         | Maria Rea (NMFS)      |
|                      |              | actions   |                       |
| Lunch                | 12:55        |   |                       |
|                      | 1:45         | Yolo Bypass Salmonid Habitat Restoration and Fish         | Josh Israel (USBR)    |
|                      |              | Passage Project (30 min) and Q&A (20 min)                 |                       |
|                      | 2:35         | Salmon Benefits Model                                     | Joe Merz (CFS)        |
|                      | 3:00         | Implementation of fish passage criteria                   | Josh Martinez (DWR)   |
|                      | 3:25         | Q&A   |                       |
| ADJOURN              | 3:45         |   |                       |

# Day 3, October 15: Management Discussion Continued

| Item | Topic                | Time | Title                         | Speaker               |
|------|----------------------|------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
|      | Welcome &            | 9:00 |                               |                       |
|      | Housekeeping         |      |                               |                       |
|      | Managed Floodplain   | 9:05 | Nigiri & Knaggs Ranch and Q&A | Jacob Katz (CalTrout) |
|      | Projects (continued) |      |                               |                       |
|      |                      | 9:45 | Performance Metrics           | Bjarni Serup (CDFW) & |
|      |                      |      |                               | Kimberly Clements     |
|      |                      |      |                               | (NMFS)                |

| Break                  | 10:15     |                            |                |
|------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Discussion & Synthesis | of Manage | ment-Focused Presentations |                |
|                        | 10:25     | Q&A Panel                  | All Management |
|                        |           |                            | Speakers       |
|                        | 11:00     | Breakout Groups            | All            |
|                        | 11:45     | Next Steps                 | Facilitator    |
| ADJOURN                | 12:00     |                            |                |

## Symposium Problem Statement

- There is a need to understand how floodplains along the Sacramento can be better managed to benefit listed salmonids and green sturgeon, contributing to population-scale recovery and the native ecosystem more broadly. While there is now abundant science on floodplain ecology broadly, considerable uncertainty remains around the scale at which ecosystem management approaches should be implemented to achieve population-level results.
- Agencies, NGOs, and landowners need an approach to management of floodplain habitat that maximizes the possibility of realizing population-scale benefits to listed salmonids while minimizing negative impacts to vulnerable life stages and other species.
  - Challenges for permitting and prioritizing projects and studies include: lack of access to existing data, no clear consensus on which metrics should be used to evaluate the contribution of managed floodplain projects towards endangered fish recovery, and lack of a common goal across entities with regard to the purpose of managed floodplains within the broader conservation context.

#### **Species Focus**

Salmonids will be the primary focus of discussion, with the acknowledgement that the other floodplain species (with a special emphasis on green sturgeon) as well as the broader ecological context must be considered in project planning and permitting.

## **Target Audience**

Decision-makers, managers, scientists, and floodplain project proponents from across state and federal resource agencies, academic institutions, NGOs, and landowning and growing communities on the Sacramento River

## Long-term Goal

A framework to adaptively manage floodplains to maximize benefits for ESA-listed salmonids and green sturgeon. The symposium intends to contribute to the above goal incrementally. While the event will not address this goal in full, it has guided the way the Planning Committee thinks about designing the agenda and discussions.